

## Voluntary Party Liability Exemption – PFAS/ Emerging Chemicals

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September 28, 2018





### Assessment of VPLE Program

- Background on VPLE program
  - Passed in 1998; revisions to scope/coverage
    - Innocent purchasers to "reckless/intentional" to all parties
    - Voluntary party exempted various cleanup statutes
    - Protected against changing rules/standards
    - Failure to fully "restore"
    - More extensive contamination
    - Runs with property
  - Groundwater natural attenuation addressed
  - Sediment
  - Partial cleanup
  - Older landfills
- Wisconsin VPLE program one of broadest in country in terms of protection



#### **Emerging Chemical Issue**

- PFAS example
- Not addressed in prior remedial investigations where COC granted
- Potential financial risk to state
- Department's current action on VPLE "open" sites



#### Discussion

- Retain or adjust the VPLE program
  - Limit protection to hazardous substances found/addressed
  - Limit time of exemption
  - Limit transferability of exemption
  - Charge fees to holders of certificate to pay for future cleanups
  - Require insurance for certificate holder
- Eliminate VPLE; only provide case closure with reopener



# Questions?

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